

# **WEST VIRGINIA LEGISLATURE**

## **2026 REGULAR SESSION**

**Introduced**

### **Senate Bill 96**

By Senator Hamilton

[Introduced January 14, 2026; referred  
to the Committee on Government Organization; and  
then to the Committee on the Judiciary]

1 A BILL to amend and reenact §16-4D-1, §16-4D-2, §16-4D-3, and §16-4D-4 of the Code of West  
2 Virginia, 1931, as amended, relating to automated external defibrillator devices; stating  
3 findings; revising definitions; modifying automated external defibrillator registration  
4 requirements; eliminating requirement to designate medical director; and clarifying  
5 limitation on liability.

*Be it enacted by the Legislature of West Virginia:*

**ARTICLE 4D. AUTOMATED EXTERNAL DEFIBRILLATORS.**

**§16-4D-1. Purpose and findings.**

1 (a) The West Virginia Legislature hereby finds and declares that each year more than  
2 250,000 Americans die from out-of-hospital incidents of sudden cardiac arrest. More than 95  
3 percent of these incidents result in death and, in many cases, death occurs because properly  
4 trained persons with life-saving automated external defibrillators arrive at the scene too late.

5 (b) The American Heart Association estimates that more than 20,000 deaths could be  
6 prevented each year if early defibrillation were more widely available.

7 (c) Many communities around the country have invested in 911 emergency notification  
8 systems and emergency medical services, including well-trained emergency personnel and  
9 ambulance vehicles. However, in many communities, there are not enough strategically placed  
10 automated external defibrillators and persons trained to properly operate them.

11 (d) It is, therefore, the intent of this Legislature to improve access to early defibrillation by  
12 encouraging ~~the establishment~~ increased placement of automated external defibrillator ~~programs~~  
13 devices in careful coordination with the emergency medical services system.

14 (e) Finally, the Legislature finds that automated external defibrillator devices need to be  
15 registered with the Office of Emergency Medical Services, local EMS providers, and local  
16 emergency dispatch centers.

**§16-4D-2. Definitions.**

1 (a) "Anticipated operator" means any person trained in accordance with §16-4D-3 of this

2 code who utilizes an automated external defibrillator ~~which that was placed through an early~~  
3 ~~defibrillation program by an entity on its premises.~~

4 (b) "Automated external defibrillator", hereinafter referred to as AED, means a medical  
5 device heart monitor and defibrillator that: (1) Has undergone the premarket approval process  
6 pursuant to the Federal Food, Drug and Cosmetic Act, 21 U.S.C. §360, as amended; (2) is  
7 capable of recognizing the presence or absence of ventricular fibrillation; (3) is capable of  
8 determining, without intervention by the operator, whether defibrillation should be performed; and  
9 (4) upon determining that defibrillation should be performed, automatically charges and requests  
10 delivery of an electrical impulse to an individual's heart.

11 (c) "Early defibrillation program" means a coordinated program that meets the  
12 requirements of section three of this article and one that provides early public access to  
13 defibrillation for individuals experiencing sudden cardiac arrest through the use of an automated  
14 external defibrillator

15 (d) (c) "Emergency medical services (EMS)" means all services established by the  
16 Emergency Medical Services Act of 1973 in §16-4C-1 ~~et seq.~~ of this code, including, but not limited  
17 to, the emergency medical services plan of the Department of Health and Human Resources  
18 providing a response to the medical needs of an individual to prevent the loss of life or aggravation  
19 of illness or injury.

20 (e) (d) "Entity" means a public or private group, organization, business, association, or  
21 agency that ~~meets the requirements of section three of this article places an AED or AEDs on its~~  
22 ~~premises.~~ "Entity" does not include emergency medical services operational programs or licensed  
23 commercial ambulance services ~~and does not include an individual who purchases or acquires an~~  
24 ~~AED and places it at his or her residence or in his or her personal vehicle.~~

25 (f) "Medical director" means a duly licensed physician who serves as the designated  
26 medical coordinator for an entity's early defibrillation program

27 (g) (e) "Unanticipated operator" means any person rendering emergency medical care

28 involving the use of an AED.

**§16-4D-3. Early defibrillation programs Requirement to register AEDs.**

1 An entity providing an early defibrillation program that places an AED or AEDs on its  
2 premises shall:

3 (1) Register the program device or devices with the Office of Emergency Medical Services,  
4 pursuant to §16-4C-1 et seq. of this code, identifying the placement location of the AEDs, training  
5 of anticipated operators, preplanned EMS system coordination, designation of a medical director,  
6 maintenance of AED equipment devices, and reports of AED utilization;

7 (2) Require the any anticipated operator of an AED to receive appropriate training in  
8 cardiopulmonary resuscitation, referred to as "CPR", in the operation of an AED and in the  
9 determination of advance directives from the American Heart Association, American Red Cross,  
10 any other nationally recognized course in CPR and AED, or an AED and CPR training program  
11 approved by the Office of Emergency Medical Services;

12 (3) Maintain and test the AED in accordance with the manufacturer's guidelines and keep  
13 written records of this maintenance and testing;

14 (4) Designate a medical director for the coordination of the program, which shall include,  
15 but not be limited to, training, coordinating with EMS, creating AED deployment strategies and  
16 reviewing each operation of an AED;

17 (5) (4) Notify the local EMS system and public safety answering point or other appropriate  
18 emergency dispatch center of the existence of an entity's early defibrillation program AEDs, the  
19 location of the program AED devices, and the program's plan for coordination that the entity has  
20 planned to coordinate with the EMS system;

21 (6) (5) Provide that Require an operator of an AED who renders emergency care or  
22 treatment on a person experiencing cardiac arrest shall to activate the EMS system as soon as  
23 possible and shall to report the use of an AED to the program medical director Office of Emergency  
24 Medical Services; and

25           (7) (6) Comply with the guidelines of the West Virginia Office of Emergency Medical  
26       Services regarding data collection and reporting.

**§16-4D-4. Limitation on liability.**

1           A person or entity is not liable for civil damages as a result of any act or omission in  
2       rendering emergency medical care or treatment involving the use of an AED on the entity's  
3       premises if the care or treatment does not amount to gross negligence and the following conditions  
4       are met:

5           (1) The person or entity certified trainer or medical director of the early defibrillation  
6       program is in compliance with §16-4D-3 of this code; and

7           (2) The person is an anticipated operator of an AED who gratuitously and in good faith  
8       rendered emergency medical care, pursuant to the requirements of section three of this article,  
9       other than in the ordinary course of the person's employment or profession as a health care  
10      provider, as defined in §16-2D-2 of this code;

11           (3) The person is an unanticipated operator who gratuitously and in good faith rendered  
12      emergency medical care.

NOTE: The purpose of this bill is to require counties to register automated external defibrillators with the Office of Emergency Medical Services. The bill provides a penalty when a county fails to register such a device.

Strike-throughs indicate language that would be stricken from a heading or the present law and underscoring indicates new language that would be added.